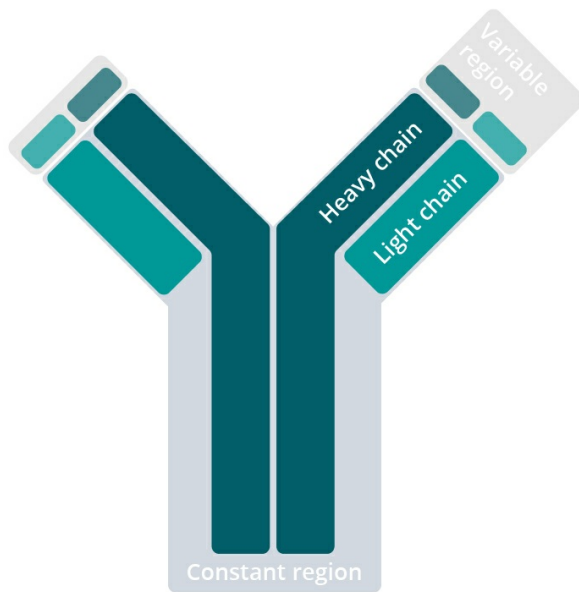


鼠抗

- 鼠抗
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鼠抗
鼠抗IgG(Amzel and Poljak, 1979)1
鼠抗

哺乳类鼠IgG抗体



鼠抗IgG

鼠抗

鼠抗2(Benner et al., 1981; Wootla et al., 2014)

鼠抗B(Benner et al., 1981; Wootla et al., 2014)

鼠抗

鼠抗

多克隆抗体

多克隆抗体是由多个B细胞克隆产生的，能识别抗原的多个表位。

1975年，Köhler和Milstein首次成功制备了单克隆抗体。1976年，Köhler和Milstein进一步改进了单克隆抗体的制备技术，使其能够识别特定的抗原表位。

多克隆抗体的制备通常涉及免疫动物，使其产生针对特定抗原的抗体。这些抗体随后通过免疫亲和层析进行纯化。

多克隆抗体



单克隆抗体



2

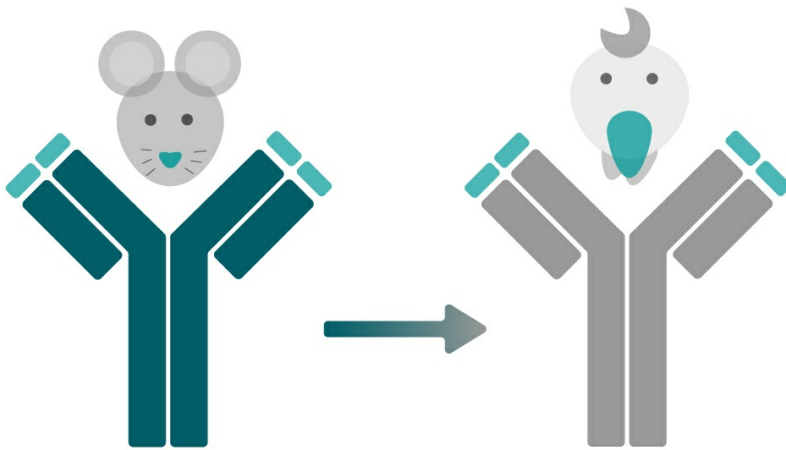
3

重链

重链抗体 (Kuhnert and Reinhart, 2016)

重链抗体 (Sahagan et al., 1986; Zalutsky et al., 1996)

重链抗体



Original Monoclonal Antibody

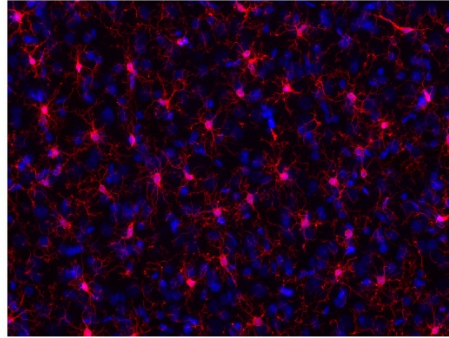
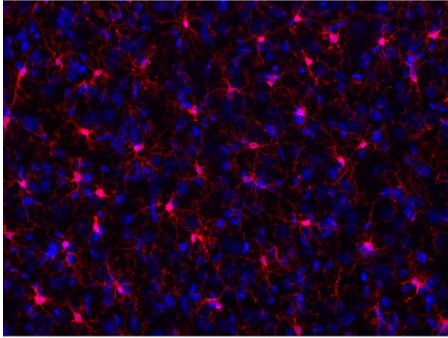
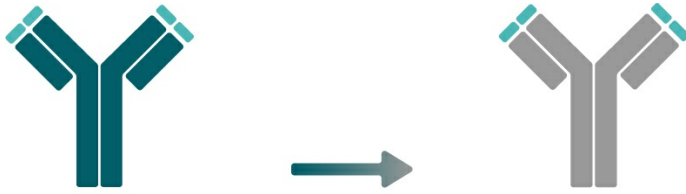
Chimeric Recombinant Antibody

4

重链抗体

重链抗体 Synaptic Systems

IHC

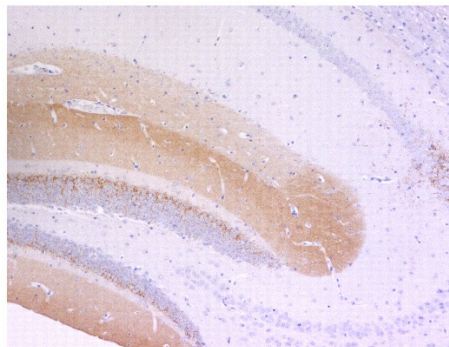
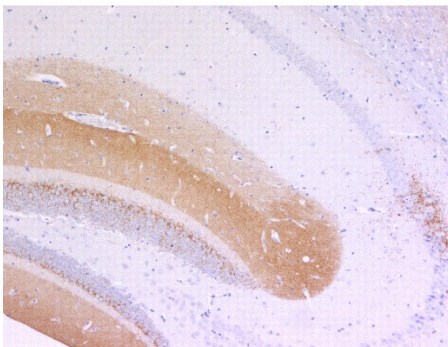
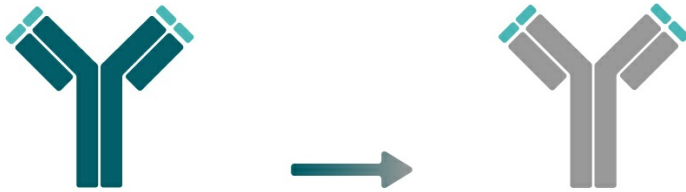


Mouse anti-IBA1 234 011

Chicken anti-IBA1 234 009

5: IHC IBA1 234 011 IBA1 234 011 IBA1 234 009 (IBA1 = red, DAPI = blue)

IHC-P



Mouse anti-VGLUT 2 135 421

Guinea pig anti-VGLUT 2 135 418

IHC-P VGLUT 2 135 421 VGLUT 2 135 418 (VGLUT 2 = brown, haematoxylin = blue)

ICC

Benner et al. 1981: Immunoglobulin isotype expression. II. Frequency analysis in mitogen-reactive B cells. [PMID: 6975718](#)

Wootla et al., 2014: Polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies in clinic. [PMID: 24037837](#)

Koehler and Milstein, 1975: Continuous cultures of fused cells secreting antibody of predefined specificity. [PMID: 1172191](#)

Koehler and Milstein, 1976: Derivation of specific antibody-producing tissue culture and tumor lines by cell fusion. [PMID: 825377](#)

Kuhnert and Reinhart, 2016: Advances in recombinant antibody manufacturing. [PMID: 26936774](#)

Shahagan et al., 1986: A genetically engineered murine/human chimeric antibody retains specificity for human tumor-associated antigen. [PMID: 3088107](#)

Zalutsky et al., 1996: Chimeric anti-tenascin antibody 81C6: increased tumor localization compared with its murine parent. [PMID: 8832699](#)